

Knight's Landing News.

VOL. II.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 29, 1860.

NO. 48.

THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

Terms--In Advance.

One year, \$5 00
Six months, 3 00
Three months, 2 00
Single copies, 12 1/2

Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00--each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10. A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

JOB PRINTING.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Bull Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT--Hon B. F. MYERS, Judge--3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.
County Court--Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge--1st Monday in January. 1st Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.
Court of Sessions--Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge; 1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in December.
Probate Court--Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge--2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 2nd Monday in November.
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS--1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

BUSINESS CARDS.

D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,
Physician and Surgeon,
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

FRED. MORSE,
Physician and Surgeon,
Fremont, Yolo Co., Cal.
nov5-tf

L. R. HOPKINS,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
Cacheville, Yolo Co.; Cal.
Office in Baskett's Building.
aug4-tf

G. W. BOWIE, HUMPHREY GRIFFITH,
BOWIE & GRIFFITH,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,
Sacramento, Cal.
dec-3tf

H. H. HARTLEY,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,
Sacramento.
jan1-tf

New Corner Cigar Store!

M. GREENHOOD,
Importer and Dealer in
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,
jly7-tf Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento

BURTON & McCARTY,
Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Flour, Grain, California Produce, and General Merchandise,
Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th
jly7-tf Sacramento.

CASEY & KELLY,
Wholesale dealers in
WINES, LIQUORS, ETC.,
105 K street, between Fourth and Fifth,
june2-3m Sacramento.

GREENBAUM & BRO'S,
Importers of and Dealers in
DOMESTIC DRY GOODS, CLOTHING,
BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, & C.
No. 128 J street, corner of 5th street,
jy7-3m SACRAMENTO.

C. S. COFFIN,
Importer, Wholesale and Retail
DEALER IN
Boots, Shoes, Leather & Shoe Findings,
No. 85 J street, Sign of the Big Boot,
1-tf Sacramento.

DAVID MECKER, WM. A. HEDENBERG
Sacramento. Newark, N. J.
Mecker & Hedenberg,
227 J Street, Sacramento.
Importers and Dealers in Wagon and Carriage Materials, Oak, Ash, Hickory and Whitewood Plank, Hubs, Spokes, Felloes, Wagon Poles, Bent Poles, Rims and Shafts, Axles, &c. Orders from the country solicited and promptly attended to. Prices as low as the lowest.
june30-3m

POTERY.

The Gift.

BY WILLIAM PITT PALMER.

I asked the airy sprites that dwell
By fount and green-wood free--
"What precious gift, so rich as man's
From nature's hand have ye?"
"We've countless things of mystic worth
Of every form and dye;
But nought of all the wealth we prize
With that one gift can vie."

I asked the earth, inlaid with gems
And studs of glittering gold--
"What sparkling boon like heaven's to man
Does thy regalia hold?"
"Golconda's wealth Potosi's stores
Are mine," proud earth replied,
"With many a priceless pearl, but all
Are poor that gift beside!"

I asked the ocean's favored king
Amid his gorgeous hoard--
"What prouder gift than man can bring,
Within thy realms is stored?"
And frankly free in all his pride
The trident-king declared--
"Take all the wealth of all my realms,
'Tis not with that compared."

I asked the jewelled stars that light
The shadowy throne of even--
"Boast ye a richer, fairer boon,
Than hath to man been given?"
And from the still depths of night
There came an answering tone--
"Though many a glorious gift we hold,
Man bears a nobler boon."

And nature speaks, "thy quest forbear;
No more my favors seek--
Of all who've shared my free bequests,
There's none so blest as man."
And what his high and hallowed gift,
That hath no counterpart
In all the treasured universe?
'Tis woman's blessed heart!

A Touching Sight.

"Inasmuch as ye have done it unto one of the least of these, ye have done it unto me."

A day or two since--a sultry, hot day--when the limp leaves hung motionless on the trees, and the pavement almost scorched one's feet, and the dogs went panting about with protruding tongues, and large flies drove patient horses nearly distracted--we saw a poor creature, "in unwomanly rags," seated under the shadow of a broad tree, in front of a handsome house. By her side, with her head in her lap, was a little girl, dirty, ragged and heated like herself. The woman untied the woolen hood, stroked back the brown hair from the little one's face, and tenderly kissed her drooping eyelids; then, with a weary sigh, she opened a discolored calico sack, and turned over old bones, and bits of bread, and stale meat, and still the little one shook her head, as well she might, at the nauseous compound. And still the poor mother coaxed, taking up one dry crust of bread after another, and still the parched lips of the child closed firmly over the little rebellious teeth. "Raspberries, fresh raspberries!" screamed a burley fellow, as he turned a short corner suddenly upon them with his well filled cart. "Raspberries, fresh, ripe raspberries!" We looked at the child: it was pitiful to see those great, hungry eyes follow him while she kept so unnaturally still--never asking, childlike, for that which she longed for so much. Learning so early the hard lesson furrowed all over her mother's mournful face. The raspberry man saw it at a glance. Selecting one of the finest of his baskets, he emptied the contents into the poor mother's lap, saying, "I have got children at home, too."

Forever blessed be "the children," we say! those golden links between us and Heaven. Who shall say how often "the children" stand between us and that ossification of the heart born of the jostling cares of life. Ah! this world-blinded vision of ours, which neither sees, nor knows, how heavily life's burden may be pressing upon a fainting sister or brother!--*New York Ledger*

TOM CORWIN MISTAKEN FOR AN INDIAN.--An eastern paper tells the following:

The Hon. Thomas Corwin--whose complexion, as is well known, is none of the fairest--being in New York was introduced to an English gentleman of some celebrity, who had lately crossed the big salt pond to see the American elephant on his own sod. Mr. Corwin was introduced as being an Ohioan. The term evidently misled John Bull, who looked for a moment a good deal puzzled; however, his face suddenly brightened, and seizing the hand of Mr. Corwin, he expressed his happiness at making his acquaintance, and then kindly inquired whether his tribe was at peace with the whites. An explanation and some merriment followed.

DISCREET FIDDLER.--A blind fiddler playing to a company, and playing scurvily, the company laughed at him. His boy that led him observing it, cried--"let us begone, father; they do nothing but laugh at us." "Hold your peace," said the fiddler, "we shall have the money presently, and then we will laugh at them."

A Romance of Fact.

There is an attractive power in gold. We have had it rhymed and sermonized, denounced and desired, and yet it retains all its power. We bleed for it, slave for it, dig for it, sail through land and air for it, steal for it, and very often make fools of ourselves for it. It is a noble thing at times, and always very desirable. There were people in the olden time--the good old times of chivalry and war--who entertained such queer notions about gold that the world has been smiling at them ever since. We had thought that this race had passed away; but the story we are telling will show how mistaken we occasionally are.

A female lives in one of the upper wards, whose name has been placed beyond the reach of newspaper reporters, but whom we shall call Angelina, Angelina is a sweet young German, with a more than feminine inclination toward the supernatural. Moreover, she believes in dreams, and sincerely thinks that the misty hours of sleep shadow forth with unerring truth the events of a fast coming but hazy future. It came to pass, on one still night when half the world was hushed in sweet repose, and Angelina's self was buried in the invisible arms of Morpheus, that a strange being came to her in a dream. He was a beautiful being, this ideal one, and as he communed with the spirit of the wondering Angelina, he told her of innumerable thousands that lay concealed beneath a certain spot--which spot he exhibited to her rapturous spirit. The gold was in boxes, said to the mystical, and but that he was forbade to tell of all that lay within his knowledge, he might mention the sum total. "You must dig," the messenger said, and vanished.

Angelina awoke--it was a dream; but such a dream! There was the messenger, and the spot--and why not the gold? She tried to sleep again; but ever and anon, as her eyelids closed, visions of gold, as plenteous as the sands of the shores of the sea, obscured her fancy, and dazzled her young brain. Day arose, and with it Angelina, oppressed with the burden of her inconvenient, though much prized secret. Something must be done, she reasoned, or the impatient messenger of her sleeping hours might tell the tale to other dreamers, and thus dispel her golden visions like a summer cloud. She had a sweetheart, named Augustus. Augustus was comely brave, intelligent, superstitious, a German, and a druggist. To Augustus she told the story, and in such eloquent terms, that the spell came over him, and the thirst for gold overpowered him. He would dig for the gold. He would delve into the bowels of the earth, and drag from its gloomy hiding-place the untold thousands, Fortune had generously placed within his reach. Such was his immediate resolve, and resolution was a hasty precursor to action.

As too much money would be like the elephant in the story, Augustus confided to two friends, named James and Lawrence, his fellow-clerks in the drugging business, the story of the buried treasure, and the three set the evening for the inauguration of the search. At precisely twelve--"the bewitching hour" of twelve--the three proceeded to the designated spot, which happened to be in the cellar of the drug-store in which they were employed. All the paraphernalia of treasure-seeking was on hand. A magic pole, prayer-book, divining rod, consecrated candle, and, as some stout digging was to be done, two hale negroes, named John Hall and John Rodgers, were engaged for that less honorable but more useful employment. The clock struck twelve, and amid the recitation from the prayer-book, the magic trembling of the rod, and the pale flicker of the consecrated taper, the negroes commenced to dig. For an hour or two the enchantment was continued, as well as digging. But when the cock crew, the hour for all supernaturals to retire to their mysterious boarding-houses, the enchantment ceased, and so did the digging, with the intention of recommencing it at the next midnight hour.

Things went on swimmingly, and their hopes were as high as stock in the city passenger railroads. During the day, a Mr. Colton, who occupied a hardware store next door to the enchanted abode, became aware of the operations of the treasure-hunters. The excavation had been made beneath his foundation wall, periling the safety of his establishment. Not joining in the sentiments of the gold-thirsty druggists, he proceeded to the office of Alderman Butler, nearest the police magistrate, and laid his case before that officer. A number of policemen were put on the watch, with instructions to restrain the adventurers by force of arms.

Midnight came again, and with it the gold-thirsty, the negroes, the wands, rods, candles and other supernatural utensils. The work was commenced; but the handles of the shovels had hardly got warm

before the officers effected an entrance, and arrested the party, wands, candles, and all. In vain they remonstrated, promising the officers immense sums of treasure if they would permit them to continue the excavation. They had only two feet to dig, and the much-desired treasure, like the water from the Egyptian rock, would gush out in all its golden glory. The officers were above all such offers. With that spirit of integrity so invariably characteristic of municipal "stars," they spurned the gold, saying, in the words of some of the stage incorruptibles, "I have my duty to do--away with thy base lure;" and marching the crowd to the station house, they placed them under lock and key.

A hearing was had. The parties avowed the imputation, and, instead of exhibiting sorrow or shame, attempted to convince the alderman by relating Angelina's vision, and making a drawing of the spot. The alderman could not see the point of the story or the force of the drawing, and accordingly requested each of them to enter bail in the sum of \$300 for a further hearing. The party found the security, and left the magisterial presence, regretting the obtuseness of mankind in general, and officers of the law in particular.---*Phila. Press.*

A RARE WOMAN.--The Paris (Ky.) Citizen has found a woman who is not inquisitive. She has not seen the market-house for thirty-five years, although she lives within two squares of it. Has never seen the railroad, and has no curiosity to see it. She says she did get a glimpse of the cars once, from the street in front of her house, as they passed over the bridge, but she "paid no attention to them." She has not been to church for forty years, and the reason she gives is, that people now-a-days go to church to look at each other's fine clothes and show their own, whereas, when she was young, they went there to pray and hear preaching.

MILK.--A solidified milk establishment is to be started in Middletown, Orange county New York. When in full operation about one thousand gallons of milk will be consumed every hour. The plan is to extract the water, (about 88 per cent.) by an evaporating process, leaving an article that when combined with sugar, may be put up in cans or papers, and kept for any length of time. It is soluble in any fluid, or may be eaten in a dry state. It is used by many people in New York, on account of the certainty of its being an unadulterated article.

"I SAY, my friend, are you sufficiently acquainted with the typography of the neighborhood to direct me to a near disciple of Esculapius?" "Which?" "Can you direct me to the nearest physician?" "Hey?" "Can't you tell me the way to a doctor, sir?" "Oh! want to see the doctor, do ye? Why didn't you say so?" And again--Doctor, looking learned and speaking slow: "Well, mariner, what tooth do you want extracted? Is it a molar or an incisor?" Jack, short and sharp: "It is in the upper tier, on the larboard side. Bear a hand, you swab, for it is nipping me like a lobster."

LONDON TIMES OWNED BY ROTHSCHILDS.--It has recently been proven that the London Times is mainly owned by the Rothschilds, and the fact creates considerable sensation in London. The statement of Mr. Walters, M. P., in Parliament, that he was not the principal owner, as well as the course taken by the Times, for many years, proves and confirms it all. Not one single move on the political chess-board of Europe that would tend to injure the securities of any nation largely indebted to the house of Rothschilds, particularly Austria, but has been vehemently opposed by the Times.

TEAHUNTEPEC ROUTE.--The Pioneer steamship for the Tehautepec (as supposed) route, will soon be due at San Francisco. It is reported that several new steamers also, large and small, are being built at New York, to be placed in the line via Ferdinandina and Cedar Keys, (the Florida Railroad transit), the Gulf of Mexico, Coatzacoatecos River and the Tehautepec Isthmus. Late news leave little room for doubt as to the speedy organization of this line, and in a few months we may expect to have the steamers running regularly via Tehautepec, reducing the time of passage to 13 days from San Francisco to New Orleans, and 17 days to New York.

"ACCEPT a look of my hair," said an old bachelor, to a widow, handing her a large curl. "Sir, you had better give me the whole wig." "Madam, you bite hard, indeed, but pray don't risk breaking your beautiful porcelain teeth."

As a general rule, a fashionable beau, like a bow in the sky, can't make both ends meet.

INVOLUNTARY MERRIMENT AT A FUNERAL.--A most extraordinary case is now trying before one of the French courts. A certain Mr. C. died, leaving an express order to his heirs that he should be buried in church, and a handsome sum paid to the priests on condition that "nobody should laugh while the service was going on." The intelligent defunct had observed that undertakers and priests permit themselves too often to take hilarious liberties with death, and he was determined that he should be buried with the gravity appropriate to the grave. Of course the old request got noised about; all the village came to the funeral, and everybody keeping an eye on everybody else to see that nobody should so much as wink, the natural result followed. A fat priest, near the coffin, was the first to break down; the choir boys, in the frailty of their youth, followed the fat priest; the minor cannons trying to stop the choir boys, or at least to make them laugh out of the wrong side of their mouths, caught the contagion, and began to shake their sides; the deacons were off next into a full guffaw, and finally the cure himself was conquered, and choked in his handkerchief. In short, a merrier interment was never witnessed. It was the joke of the season. But the heirs, not liking the sport, have refused to pay the clergy for their rollicking services, and the matter is now in court, where it will doubtless cease to be a laughing matter to anybody but the lawyers.

QUALIFICATIONS OF AN EDITOR.--An English writer says: "A good editor, a competent newspaper conductor, is like a general or a poet, born, not made. Exercise and experience give faculty, but the qualification is innate, or it is manifested. On the London daily papers, all the great historians, novelists, have been tried and nearly every one has failed." "I can," said the late editor of the London Times, "find any number of men of genius to write for me, but very seldom one man of common sense." Nearly all successful editors have been of this description. A good editor seldom writes for his paper--he reads, judges, selects, dictates, alters and combines; and to do all this well, he has but little time for composition. To write for a paper is one thing--to edit a paper, another.

THEORY OF A BRICK.--A boy hearing his father say it was a poor rule that wouldn't work both ways, said--"If father applies this rule about his work, I will test it in my play."

So, setting up a row of bricks, he tipped over the first, which, striking the second, caused it to fall on the third, overturned the fourth, and so on, until all the bricks lay prostrate.

"Well," said the little boy, "each brick has knocked down his neighbor. I only tipped one. Now, I will raise one and see if he will raise his neighbors." He looked in vain to see them rise. "Here, father," said the boy, "'tis a poor rule that will not work both ways. They knock each other down, but will not raise each other up."

"My son, bricks and mankind are alike made of clay, and active in knocking each other down, but not disposed to help each other up."

"Father," said the boy, "does the first brick represent the first Adam?"

The father replied: "When men fall, they love company; but when they rise they love to stand alone, like yonder brick, and see others prostrate before them."

"WHERE are you going?" said a young gentleman to an elderly one, in a white cravat, whom he overtook a few miles from Little Rock, Arkansas.

"To heaven, my son, I have been on my way there for eighteen years."

"Well, good bye, old fellow! If you have been traveling towards Heaven, eighteen years, and got no nearer to it than Arkansas, I'll take another route."

EXTENSIVE BUSINESS.--A man, courting a young woman, was interrogated by her father as to his occupation. "I am a paper-hanger on a large scale," he replied. He married the girl, and turned out to be a bill-sticker.

An editor in Iowa has become so hollow from depending upon the printing business alone for bread, that he proposes to sell himself for a stove pipe.

A HINT.--A widower who wishes to marry again, must buy his departed wife a beautiful monument. This succeeds, invariably.

"MR. JONES, why do you wear that bad hat?" "Because, my dear sir, Mrs. Jones vows she will not go out of the house until I get a new one."

It is certainly a paradox that we are naturally desirous of long life, and yet unwilling to be old.

A Drummer is the fastest man in the world, because time beats all men, but the drummer beats time.

THE
Knight's Landing News.

OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.

SATURDAY, SEPT. 29TH, 1860.

Declaration of Homestead.

Persons wishing to procure a correct legal form for making out a Declaration of Homestead, as required by the Act of the last Legislature, with the acknowledgment attached thereto, will find printed blanks, on application to the Knight's Landing News Office. By filling out these blanks themselves, parties will be subject to no other expense than the fees for acknowledgment and record.

Political Advertisements.

No advertisement of a political character will be published in the Knight's Landing News unless it is paid for in advance.

Justices Blanks.

Blank Affidavits, Undertakings, Writs of Attachment and Subpoenas, under the new law, for sale at this Office.

WM. J. PIERCE is authorized to solicit subscriptions for the Knight's Landing News, in this County.

MORE IMPROVEMENTS.—Our town is still progressing and building up rapidly, this week we have to notice the commencement of a new fire proof Hotel, going up next door to our office, by L. Glasscock, D. N. Hershey and G. Glasscock, and they intend the building for workmanship and architecture shall not be second to any in the State for its size. The dimensions are 52x60—2 stories high, 12 feet high in the clear of the first story and 10 in the second. The building is under the supervision of Mr. John Plummer. W. G. Seely, of this place has leased the above building and intends to have it opened by Christmas Day. We would suggest that he open it by giving a Christmas dinner, so that all his old friends will be able to meet him, and close in the evening with a Ball.

SERIOUS ACCIDENT.—On Wednesday morning last, about 9 o'clock, between Yolo city and Washington, Nelson Gwyn-up, on his way to Sacramento with his team, the horses took fright and while running at a furious rate in jumping off he caught his leg in the reins and fell, the wagon running over his leg and broke it off above the knee.

LARGE SHIPMENT OF FREIGHT FOR THE NORTH.—On Wednesday last, the steamer Swan, Captain Rogers, from Sacramento arrived here about 12 o'clock M., with a very heavy freight for Knight's Landing and Red Bluff. Also about 12 o'clock the same night the steamer Gem, Captain Foster, arrived with freight for the above places.

HEAVY FREIGHT.—The steamer Sam Soule, Captain Pierce, on last Saturday took up from Sacramento, 204 tons of freight for Knight's Landing and Red Bluff.

The steamer Henrietta, Capt. Arcega, left here on Sunday morning last, for Sacramento and returned the same day with lumber for the building of the Bridge across Sycamore Slough.

The steamer Gipsy left on Sunday morning last, with 50 tons of flour, barley and wheat.

LETTERS BY PONY.—The Pony Express, which passed through Sacramento on Sunday last, carried away one hundred and sixteen letters from San Francisco and eighteen from Sacramento.

THE HESPERIAN.—This number for October is upon our table. It has the usual illustrations, fashion plates, etc., and a variety of choice original and new selected matter.

MINT STATISTICS.—The deposits of gold bullion for coinage, at the U. S. Branch Mint, in San Francisco, during the past week, were 8,345.45 ounces; silver bullion, 1,958.20 ounces. The coinage amounted to \$75,000, of which \$60,000 were in double eagles and \$15,000 in quarter eagles.

HIS NAME.—The body of the suicidist found lately near Lone Mountain, San Francisco, was, on Thursday night, recognized as that of Lahsen, a Swede, and a shoemaker on Pine street, near Kearny, San Francisco.

The State Treasury.

Balances in the different Funds, Sept. 22, 1860	
General Fund.....	\$ 15,832 87
School Fund.....	9,939 47
Hospital Fund.....	2,223 48
Military Fund.....	136 62
Laboratory Fund.....	1,121 84
Interest & Sinking Fund of 1857.	33,623 17
Swamp Land Fund.....	141,200 95
State School Land Fund.....	12,076 54
Estate deceased persons.....	89 09
Total.....	\$216,244 03

[FOR THE K. L. NEWS.]

MR. EDITOR:—There is a local question to be voted upon at the approaching election which doubtless is now, to some extent, engaging the attention of the people in certain portions of the county, and which it is proper should be impartially considered. I have reference to the location of the County Seat of Yolo County.

The Legislature at its last session having made provision for submitting the question of the location of the County Seat of this County to a vote of the people, I propose to offer some remarks in favor of Knight's Landing as the most suitable place yet spoken of for a permanent location of the County Seat.

1st. It is accessible to all parts of the County at all seasons of the year. It is the only point on the west bank of the Sacramento river that is approachable from the interior, at very high water, between Benicia and Red Bluff.

2d. It is situated upon a high bank, and where the San Francisco and Marysville Railroad is to cross the river.

3d. It is surrounded by a thickly populated and very productive country. These are a few of its local advantages and these advantages alone are such as will contribute to build up a flourishing town that will be a credit to the County; and the building up of a flourishing town is an advantage to every citizen in the County, because its substance is to be drawn mainly from the surrounding country, thereby affording a market for its surplus products.

In selecting a point for the location of the County Seat the people should have in view its permanent location, and this can only be done by placing it where the centre of trade and travel is, or is most likely to be.

If I find time to do so I will, in a future number compare the advantages of this location with those of other places spoken of.

For the present I am yours,
Sept. 26, 1860. W.

FOR THE K. L. NEWS.

CACHEVILLE, Sept. 22, 1860.

MR. EDITOR:—To open a letter without commencing upon politics would appear as strange to the readers of newspapers as a white African does to Helper, Seward and Giddings, and to save your readers such a surprise I will state that politics in Cacheville are in a quiescent state. The people here don't seem to care a pin which of the Presidential candidates, Douglas, Breckinridge, Lincoln, or Bell, is elected, or whether either of them.

Instead of advocating a protection law for bleeding Kansas, bawling about a dissolution of the Union, and circulating and carrying about on their shoulders the rails that Lincoln never split, the people of Cacheville are pursuing the wiser and more judicious plan of attending steadily to their own business. Though the inhabitants of this town (pardon me I should have said city) are seemingly indifferent to politics, they are up and doing in other matters. The merchants, mechanics and men of every other occupation and trade are driving ahead with their business with a will and energy that keeps pace with the rapid progress of the country. Then when it comes to religious matters the people of this vicinity are emphatically counted "in." They have already had two extensive camp meetings, and are now making great preparations for the third. If camp meetings and preaching will civilize, moralize and christianize people, those of this county will certainly, in a short time, be the most religious and upright people in the State. Of the two camp meetings that have already been held in this vicinity, one was by the Methodist North the other by the Presbyterians, and the one which is to commence next Friday will be of the persuasion known as Methodist South. But, the stage is here and I must close.

STATE FAIR.—J. W. S., the Sacramento correspondent to the Bulletin, has the following on the Fair:

The fruit and stock display is most praiseworthy, but I defer for the present any details under these heads. The stock grounds, supplied with 450 stalls, are gelled to reception with such an array of superior stock as has surprised the most sanguine. Indeed, each successive exhibition of the present year has proved a surprise in this department. The stock at Petaluma, a few weeks ago was hailed with delight by the admirers of fine animals, as the best ever seen in the State. Next came the Marysville Fair, eclipsing Petaluma, while now we have an array superior to both its predecessors combined.

The sum of \$75,000 was coined to the San Francisco mint last week.

Arrival of the Pony Express!

Dates to September 14.

From the Union's Telegraphic Report.

Foreign News.

St. Louis, September 14th.—Dates have been received from Liverpool to September 1st, by the Asia.

Garibaldi had quitted Calabria. His destination was unknown. It was reported, however, that he entered Montelo.

Naples was tranquil. Nothing important occurred at Naples or Calabria. The King remains at Naples.

Garibaldi's whole army had reached the main land.

The French Ambassador had obtained the satisfaction demanded.

The Emperor and Empress of the French continued their tour in Savoy.

It is reported that Queen Victoria's speech had produced a bad impression in Paris.

Permanent French camps are to be established close to the Swiss and German frontier.

Marshals McMahon and Neill made pacific speeches to their respective councils.

The Arctic steamer Fox had made a satisfactory survey of the Faroe Islands, for a telegraphic cable, and had proceeded to Iceland.

The strike among the carpenters at Coventry had ended. The operatives succeeded.

The London Times protests against Lindsay's mission to American relative to the shipping interest.

Rumors of an interview between the Emperors of Austria and Russia and the Prince Regent gain more consistency. It is reported that preparations are making at Warsaw.

The report is repeated that Napoleon wishes to meet the Queen of Spain at Barcelona, on his return from Algeria.

Fuag Pasha was acting riotously in Syria. Seventy persons had been hung, and one hundred and ten soldiers shot.

Four thousand five hundred French troops had landed at Beyrout. There were threatening manifestations between the Christians and Musselmans.

Official advices from Damascus to August 25th, announces the capital execution of 387 persons implicated in the recent massacres. These executions struck terror into the inhabitants, and the city remained tranquil. One hundred and ten of the malefactors belonged to the local police. They were shot in public. The others, including members of the first families in the country, were hanged. Other prisoners were sentenced to hard labor at Constantinople. The ex-Governor and other officials were undergoing trial. The Sultan's army was acting with the most vigorous discipline. Perfect tranquility prevailed throughout Syria. Dispatches state that General Lamericere had directed his troops to plunder any town showing symptoms of insurrection.

One Day Later.

St. Louis, September 15th.

The steamer Militia, from Liverpool, September 5th, arrived at St. Johns yesterday.

There had been a collision on the East Lancashire Railroad, in England, by which eleven persons were killed and nine wounded.

A Paris letter to the London Herald states that the French Emperor has purchased ten large transports in the United States.

Sardinia had resolved to interfere at Naples. All its disposable vessels were to be sent thither, and an army also was to be marched through the Pope's dominions to the city. The object of the interference is to avoid the anarchy that threatens to fall on the abandonment of the Government by the King.

It was said also that General Lamericere was about to march on Naples with about 30,000 men, to preserve peace.

The King of Naples has agreed to pay France 300,000 francs for damage to French property by the bombardment of Palermo.

Sardinia had removed the prohibition on the departure of volunteers to Naples. The French garrison at Rome is to be increased 3,500 men.

Ancoga had been declared in a state of siege.

A Revolutionary Club had been discovered at Verona, and important papers secured.

The confusion at Naples was increasing.

THE ACCIDENT AT THE DRY DOCK.—We learn, says the Alta, from C. H. Harrison, who came down from Mare Island on Saturday evening, September 22d, further details of the accident at the dry dock. He informs us that thus far, it has been impossible to get the ship Termagant clear of the wreck of the dock, and no further effort will be made until high water on Sunday night. Fortunately, all the midship sections are sunken level on the bottom, so that the ship lies easily upon them; but then the end sections are capsized, so as to completely lack the vessel in, and it may be necessary to lighten her before she can be got clear. It will take several months to repair the dock, and the estimated cost of repairs will scarcely fall short of \$100,000.

ANOTHER EARTHQUAKE.—About 10 o'clock A. M., on the morning of Sunday, September 23d, a shock of an earthquake was experienced in San Francisco.

To Parties Interested in Land Titles.

As a matter of very considerable importance to parties interested in the settlement of land titles in our State, and more particularly those interested as claimants or otherwise, to ranch property, we call attention to those sections of the law passed during the late session of Congress, relating to the same, and possible necessity of immediate action on the part of many whose interests may not unlikely be affected by it. It will be seen by reference to Section 1st, that whenever the Surveyor General of California "shall have caused any private land claim to be surveyed, and a plat to be made thereof he shall give notice that the same has been done, and the survey and plot approved by him, by publication once a week for four weeks, in two newspapers, one published in the City of San Francisco, and one of which the place of publication is nearest the land, if the land is situate in the Northern District of California; and once a week for four weeks, in two newspapers, one published in Los Angeles, and one of which the place of publication is nearest the land, and if the land is situate in the Southern District of California, and until the expiration of such time, the survey and plot shall be retained in his office, subject to inspection.

Section 2d, provides that the District Courts of the United States for California "are hereby authorized, upon the application of any parties interested, to make an order requiring any survey of a private land claim within their respective districts to be returned into the District Court for examination and adjudication; and on the receipt of said order, duly certified by the Clerk of either of said Courts, it shall be the duty of the Surveyor General to transmit said survey and plot forthwith to the said Court."

It is also provided in Section 3d, "that said order shall be granted by said Courts on application of any party within the District Courts or the Judge thereof in vacation shall deem to have such an interest in the survey and location of a land claim as to make it proper that he should be allowed to take testimony and to intervene for his interest therein."

It also provides in the same section, "that the Court or the Judge in vacation shall proceed summarily on affidavits or otherwise, to inquire into the facts of such interest, and shall in its discretion determine whether the applicant has such an interest therein, as under the circumstances of the case, to make it proper that he should be heard in opposition to the survey, and shall grant or refuse the order to return the survey and location as shall be just;" and providing that after such application, and the granting of such order, "the said Courts shall cause notice to be given by public advertisement, or in some other form to be prescribed by their rules, to all parties in interest, that objection has been made to such survey and location, and admonishing all parties in interest to intervene for the protection of such interest."

By section 5, it is provided "That when after publication" of the said notice by the Surveyor General, "no application shall be made to the said Court for the said order, or when said order has been refused, or when an order shall have been obtained as aforesaid, and when the District Court, by its decree, shall have finally approved said survey and location, or shall have reformed or modified the same, and determine the true location of the claim, it shall be the duty of the Surveyor General to transmit without delay the plat or survey of the said claim to the General Land Office, and the patent for the land as surveyed shall forthwith be issued therefore, and no appeal shall be allowed from the order or decree as aforesaid of the said District Court, unless applied for within six months from the date of the decree of the said District Courts, but not afterwards, and the said plat or survey so finally determined by publication order or decree, as the case may be, shall have the same effect and validity in the law, as if a patent for the land so surveyed had been issued by the United States."

The Rules of the District Court for the Northern District of California, regulating proceedings under this Act were published in our issue of August 14th, and are amply sufficient for the guidance of parties desiring to intervene. Among other things it is provided that "Whenever an order for the return of any survey shall have been made, it shall be the duty of the Clerk to issue to the United States Marshal a motion, commanding him to give notice to all parties in interest that objection has been made to such survey." This notice is to be published on two consecutive Wednesdays, in a newspaper published in this city, and on two consecutive Saturdays, in a newspaper published nearest the land embraced in the survey.

Some of these notices of the Surveyor General and of the United States Marshal are to be found in another column, and our object now is to call attention to the fact, that by operation of law, whenever parties interested fail to make the application provided for, in the time and according to the manner hereafter referred to, the surveys as made by the Surveyor General become final, and "have the same effect and validity in law as if a patent for the land so surveyed had been issued by the United States."

The effect of this law will be to settle and finally determine every question relating to land cases within a period comparatively short. It is well known that but few patents have up to this time been

issued for confirmed and located land claims, for the issuance of patents has hitherto been liable to all the delays which the course of business at Washington, or objections to the survey founded on ex parte affidavits might create.

By a recent Act, a short and definite period is prescribed within which objection must be made, and the order of the Court obtained for the return of the survey. At the expiration of that period, the survey and location become final by force of the statute, and not only is the patent required to be at once issued, but the survey and location thus finally determined are declared by law to have the same effect and validity as if a patent had issued. The beneficial effects of this law are already felt, for we learn that several surveys and locations have already become final by publication in cases where the claimants might have been obliged to wait for months or years before a patent would have been obtained from Washington.

We therefore call attention to the subject, that all those who have objections to make to any survey, notice of the approval of which is published, may make their applications to the Court without delay, and within the period prescribed by law for the purpose; For after the expiration of that period, neither the Court nor the authorities at Washington can entertain their applications, and the plot and survey become final and conclusive.—S. F. Herald.

New Advertisements.

State of California, County of Yolo, ss.—

Know all men by these presents, that I, PHEBE S. DOCKHAM, wife of Daniel S. Dockham, residing in the town of Washington, in the County of Yolo, and State of California, do hereby declare and make known my intention to carry on business on my own account and in my own name as sole trader, in pursuance of an Act of the Legislature of the State of California, entitled "An Act to authorize married women to transact business in their own name as sole traders," approved April 12th, 1852; and I further declare that said business will be the business of farming, gardening, and buying, selling and raising cattle and fowls, and will be carried on and conducted in the County of Yolo, and that the capital invested in said business does not exceed five thousand dollars.

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and seal, this 22d day of September, A. D. 1860.

PHEBE S. DOCKHAM, [SEAL.]

In presence of I. N. Hoag.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF YOLO, ss.— On this twenty-second day of September, A. D. 1860, before me, I. N. Hoag, a Justice of the Peace in and for the County aforesaid, personally appeared Phebe S. Dockham, wife of Daniel S. Dockham, personally known to me to be the identical person described in and who executed the above declaration as a party thereto, and the said Phebe S. Dockham, wife of Daniel S. Dockham, having been by me first made acquainted with the contents of said instrument, acknowledged to me on an examination, apart from and without the hearing of her said husband, that she executed the same freely and voluntarily, without fear, compulsion, or undue influence of her said husband, and that she does not wish to retract the execution of the same.

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand this 22d day of September, A. D. 1860.

I. N. HOAG,

Justice of the Peace.

Hats for the Holidays.



STORE!

Just Received, a large and varied assortment of HATS and CAPS, of the new styles for the Winter of 1859 and 1860.

IF YOU WANT a fine Dress Hat,
IF YOU WANT a genuine Peruvian Hat,
IF YOU WANT a fashionable Cassimere Hat,
IF YOU WANT a fine Beaver Hat,
IF YOU WANT any sort of a Business Hat,
IF YOU WANT a genuine Otter Hat,
IF YOU WANT any style of a Cap,
IF YOU WANT a Scott Hat,
IF YOU WOULD like to see a fine lot of Children's Hats and Caps, of elegant design,
IF YOU WANT an Elegant Title,
IF YOU WANT a set genuine Furs for Ladies
IF YOU WANT the genuine California Hat,
IF YOU WANT a nice Buggy Robe, GO TO

LAMOTT & COLLINS,

Corner of Second and J Street, Sacramento.

For all of the above, and you will see that they have been preparing for the Holidays; and as they are bound not to be undersold, it is the place to make your purchases, gentlemen!

SELLING OUT!

SELLING OUT!!!

SELLING OUT!!!

TO CLOSE BUSINESS ON ACCOUNT OF ILL HEALTH.

J. M. JORDAN,

Offers at Great Bargains

THE LARGEST AND BEST SELECTED STOCK

OF UPHOLSTERY GOODS

In the State, consisting in part of

CARPETS, all qualities;
OIL CLOTHS, all qualities and widths;
PAPER HANGINGS, common gilt, & velvet;
CURTAINS, Damask, Lace and Muslin;
WINDOW SHADES and HOLLANDS;
PICTURES, LITHOGRAPHS, STEEL ENGRAVINGS;
FRAMES, Gilt and Rosewood,
With all other materials belonging to the Trade,

Lower than Ever, for Cash.

Hotel, House and Saloon Keepers will do well to call on

J. M. JORDAN, 111 J street,

Between 4th and 5th, Sacramento.

sept15-1m

THE SAN FRANCISCO EXECUTION.

The execution of James Whitford, for the murder of Edward Sheridan, has been announced in the Bulletin. He thus spoke on the scaffold:

Gentlemen: On a solemn occasion like the present, you will not expect me to make a long oration. I merely wish to hope that you will all pray for me as I hope soon to pray for you in another and better world. I hope that all whom I have injured in this life will forgive me, as I forgive every man who has ever wronged me. To my spiritual advisers here, who have been kind enough to administer to me the comforts of religion, I return the heartfelt thanks of a dying man. And I wish to return my sincere thanks to the officers who have been in attendance upon me since my trial. God bless you, and God have mercy upon me and you.

OREGON STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.—The Oregonian says:

The Oregon State agricultural Society met at Salem on the 10th, and continued its meetings through parts of three days. The constitution was so altered that the elections are to be biennial, to be held on the third Wednesday of September at Salem; the next election to be held in September, 1882; the officers now and hereafter to be elected to enter upon their duties on the first Monday in January after their election; the fee for membership was reduced to one dollar; and some other amendments were made, which put the constitution into good working order. The Society passed a resolution recommending the first State Fair to be held in Clackamas county, provided its citizens furnish to the incoming officers a guarantee that the necessary grounds, fixtures, etc., shall be provided for the Fair.

THE COLLEGE OF CALIFORNIA.—The Pacific says: The value of the property belonging to the College is estimated at about \$30,000. On this there has been an incumbrance for some time, as near as can be estimated, of \$10,000. It may be more. A part of this debt becoming due, with the prospect of an unpleasant law suit if it was not promptly paid, the Trustees resolved to raise not less than \$15,000. Subscribing liberally themselves, one of their number, the Rev. E. B. Walsworth, of Marysville, assisted chiefly by the Rev. E. S. Lacy, and at times by other members of the Board, undertook to raise the amount. In fifteen working days Walsworth and his associates raised \$15,000, and mostly all of it in this city. A part of the money is in the bank, the rest to be paid when called for. In addition to this, lumber has been given nearly enough to inclose the College site. The College now is out of debt; not a dollar, so far as we can learn, will rest upon it in any way, shape or manner, after all the accounts are audited. It is free. The Trustees occupy a vantage ground they never have before.

SUPPOSED SUICIDE.—The remains of a boy were found near Lone Mountain Cemetery on Saturday, with a pistol close by, and in the pantaloons pocket a note written thus:

"So now I am ready. I have been trying the revolver the whole afternoon, and it is a first rate one, as you may see on that piece of wood 10 feet distance. I would like to go to the board of the water that I might drop into it, but it is a pity for the pistol that would then be lost, now I make it a present to Lorrison & Co., that they may see how easily I could have killed all in one minute, and as you see it is not that courage that prevents me from doing it now I will first start for the Cemetery, and my last words is: World good by—move on without me.

I shall lay down on my right side and put this paper in the right pocket, that no blood can come at it. I shall shoot myself under the chin, that the ball may pass straight up into the brain.

The sun is setting.

On the second paper was the following: "I write in the dark. I am back from the cemetery, that place is too quiet to make such a noise in."

The signature could not be deciphered, and the body was not identified.

FROM THE NORTH.—The correspondent to the Columbia Times from Salmon river, dated Sawyer's Bar, September 12th, says:

The yield of gold, which is our only product, has been equal to that of former years, and effectually dispels the sniveling idea of "the mines giving out." As fast as the claims now open yield to the "irrepressible conflict" waged by the sturdy miner. Others are developed to make up the quota, and present prospects indicate a source new to us, but promising to surpass all others. I allude to that which has created an intense excitement in our midst heretofore, viz: quartz.—The fever, however, has abated.

At Crescent City, the thermometer had indicated from 75° to 80° in the shade on several days in succession; 80° was about the maximum heat at Eureka the hottest part of the season.

The wheat crop turns out even smaller than was anticipated. The average yield is much less than that of any previous year, some farms only turning out twenty-two bushels to the acre, and few more than twenty-eight. All other crops, however, turn out well.

A CALIFORNIA VICTIM TO GAMBLING.

—A writer in the World is showing up the gambling houses in this city, together with the *modus operandi* employed for fleecing their victims. Among the numerous incidents with which the writer sprinkles his narrative, is the following:

A young merchant connected with a California house, on the highway to wealth, and the head of an interesting family, became a member of a social club, where, in due time, he contracted a habit of gambling. Irregularities in business attracted the attention of the senior partner in California, and brought him to New York. He found the house absolutely bankrupt. The young partner—a gentleman of honor, sensibility and education—had been led so far that, within a year or two, he had abstracted and taken by gambling from \$100,000 to \$200,000 of the capital of the firm.

Speaking of the gambling hells in Washington, the same writer says, it is said and generally believed, that a certain Presidential candidate owns no less than three of the largest in that city, "although he does not figure at all in the proceedings." Who is he?—Cor. Bulletin.

THE Union of yesterday says: E. L. Roby, and Isaac C. Steel, of Yolo, had a few words about family affairs last night at the St. George Hotel, which led to a slight skirmish. Roby made an attack on Steel, who ran around the billiard table, followed by Roby, came in hand. During the passage, Roby hit Steel two or three slight blows across the shoulders, when they were separated by mutual friends. It was a renewal of an old fight had between the same parties in 1858.

At a meeting of the Board of Managers of the California Sheep Raisers' and Wool Growers' Association, held at the Pavilion Thursday eve., the Secretary was instructed to publish five hundred copies of the Constitution and By-Laws and issue the same gratuitously to parties engaged in that line of stock raising; also, to open correspondence with dealers and workers in wool at the East, and to invite correspondence from home breeders, the results to be collated and issued in periodical circulars among the members of the Association. Communications should be addressed to the Secretary, J. E. Perkins, at Sacramento.—News.

O. V. CHAPMAN'S
Wholesale and Retail
CLOTHING AND GENTLEMEN'S
Furnishing Store.
Always on hand a large supply of
BOOTS AND SHOES.
39 Front street, between J & K streets,
Sacramento.
dec17-6m

Established in 1849.
D. OLIVER & CO.,
Importers and Dealers in
FANCY & STAPLE DRY GOODS,
HOSIERY, GLOVES, LACES, ETC.
87 J street, between Third and Fourth,
Sacramento.
New Goods by every Steamer. june2-tf

W. G. ENGLISH,
Real Estate and Insurance Agent,
Corner Third and J streets,
Sacramento.
BOUNTY LAND WARRANTS for sale, and
obtained for discharged Seaman and Soldiers,
who have served in any of the Wars since
1812. W. G. ENGLISH,
my26-3m cor. 3rd and J sts.

JAMES H. SULLIVAN,
L Street between 2d and 3d,
Sacramento.
Manufacturer of all kinds of Barrels, Kegs,
Buckets, Well Buckets, Churns, Butter Firkins,
Liquor Kegs, Water Casks, Windmills,
and all kinds of Cooperage done on the most
reasonable terms.
N.B.—Orders from the Country solicited,
and promptly attended to. sep1-tf

FOR THE FAIR!

AT
O'CONNELL,

RYAN
& CO'S
The largest and best selected Stock of

DRY GOODS
In the State, and at Prices Lower than any
other House.

A MAMMOTH STOCK
Of Carpets—all new designs, and best quality
Visitors to the Fair are invited.
We GUARANTEE to them a saving of fully
Twenty Per Cent. in Every Article,
DRESS GOODS in Endless Variety!
O'CONNELL,
RYAN
CO.,
83 J street bet. 3d and 4th,
sep1-tf Sacramento.

LEGAL NOTICES.

NOTICE
is hereby given that in accordance with Section 11, of an Act of the Legislature, approved April 28th, 1860, entitled an Act amendatory of, and supplementary to, "An Act to Establish, Support, and Regulate Common schools, and to repeal former Acts concerning the same," that a County Board of Examination will meet in Cacheville on Saturday, October 6th, for the purpose of examining ladies and gentlemen who desire employment as Teachers in the Public Schools of this county. Teachers whose certificates have expired, and who wish to renew them, are expected to attend.
HENRY GADDIS,
Sup't of Pub. Schools for
Yolo County.
Cache Creek, September 22, 1860. 3t

NOTICE
is hereby given, under the provisions of the Act of 16th April, 1859, that I will apply to the Register of the State Land Office on the 18th day of October, 1860, for a patent upon the following described land, to-wit: North Half of North West Quarter Section 5, Township 9 North; Range 1 West, Mt. Diablo Meridian.
JAMES W. BULLARD,
State of California, Yolo County. sep22-4t

CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

The fast and splendid steamers ECLIPSE and ANTELOPE will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO, at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street.

Steamer ECLIPSE, Captain Chadwick, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.
Steamer ANTELOPE, Captain Poole, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

For Marysville
And Intermediate Landings.
Steamer GOVERNOR DANA, Captain Littleton, and steamer CLEOPATRA, Captain Summers, will leave on alternate days, for MARYSVILLE, at 7 o'clock, a.m.

TWO TRIPS A WEEK.
For Knight's Landing, Colusa,
Red Bluff and Intermediate
Landings.
The steamers SAM SOULE, Captain Pierce, and SWAN, Captain Rogers, will leave for the above named places on Wednesday and Saturday, until further notice, at 7 o'clock, a.m., from the Storehouse, foot of J street.

For Freight or Passage—By any of the above boats, apply on board, or at the Office of the California Steam Navigation Company, on board the brig GLOBE, foot of J street.
A. REDINGTON, Agents,
W. H. TAYLOR, Sacramento.
S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. jy28

HENRY AHPPEL & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
Havana and Domestic Cigars, Tobacco,
and Dried Fruit.
Would hereby inform their numerous customers that they have removed from their old stand
NO. 138 J STREET,
TO
NO. 184 J, BET. SIXTH & SEVENTH.
Sacramento.

And would advise Dealers in our Line of Business to call on us and see our Stock and Prices before purchasing elsewhere.
ORDERS from the Country Promptly
Attended to. sep1-tf

FOGUS & COHILL,
(Late BURKE & Co.)
Dealers in
Groceries, Provisions, Tobacco, Cigars
and California Produce,
38 Front Street, bet. J and K,
Sacramento, Cal.
Office in San Francisco, 71 Front street, corner Commercial.
Forwarding Promptly Attended to at Lowest Rates. aug18-tf

CENTRAL EXCHANGE
BAR AND BILLIARD SALOON,
T. BACHLE, Proprietor.
149 J Street,
Between Fifth and Sixth streets,
sep1-3m Sacramento.

Knight's Landing.

EAGLE STEAM FLOUR MILLS.

The above Mills are in constant operation for the grinding of
Wheat, Rye, Barley and Corn,
TO ORDER.
FLOUR, MIDDINGS, BRAN, AND
SHORTS

Always on hand at lowest prices.
Z. GARDNER, Proprietor.
Knight's Landing, August 25, 1860.
N.B.—The highest price paid for good Wheat.

Z. GARDNER,
LUMBER & COMMISSION MERCHANT,
Corner of Front and O Streets,
Sacramento.
IMPORTER OF
Building Hardware, Doors, Blinds,
Windows.
And every variety of
BUILDING LUMBER,
Constantly on Hand, and at the Lowest Prices.
aug25-tf

WASHOE SILVER MINES

NO
HUMBUG!!

If you think they are, call and examine the
Heavy,
Well selected
and
Complete Assortment of Staple and Fancy

DRY GOODS.
Of all kinds.

CLOTHING.

BOOTS,

SHOES.

PROVISIONS

And
GROCERIES.

HARDWARE,

TINWARE,

CROCKERY

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

Which the Subscribers have just received,
and offer for sale at very
LOW PRICES.

At their OLD STAND, at
KNIGHT'S LANDING,

Which they have recently greatly
ENLARGED.
And otherwise much Improved.


We will also make up and keep constantly on
HAND
Wheat, Barley and Flour

Sacks, for sale.

Persons indebted to the late house of JOHN
BALDWIN, are respectfully but earnestly solicited to come forward and make immediate
Payment.

J. & J. W. BALDWIN.
Knight's Landing, June 2, 1860.

STANFORD BROTHERS,
Importers and Jobbers in
Groceries, Provisions, Coal Oil Lamps,
Camphene, Oils, &c.
Warehouse, corner Front and L streets,
aug25-3m Sacramento.

WM. W. LIGHT,  **H. H. PIERSON,**
SURGICAL & MECHANICAL DENTISTS,
113 J street, between Fourth and Fifth
On same floor with Beals Daguerrean Rooms,
jy7-3m SACRAMENTO.

GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.

NEW STORE! NEW STORE!

THE undersigned having opened a NEW STORE in this place, with an entirely new stock of

GOODS!
Would respectfully invite the public generally, to call and examine for themselves.

Having purchased our Goods in San Francisco for cash, and at uncommonly low price, we are enabled to offer great inducements to Customers.

THOMAS & BROWNELL,
Knight's Landing, Feb. 17, 1860. n18-tf

Arrival of the Great Eastern.
At Knight's Landing.
We have again received a new and well selected assortment of
Fuplin Robes,
Black Silks,
Serage and Lawns,
French Prints & Domestic Goods,
Bonnets and Flats,
Assorted RIBBONS and DRESS TRIMMINGS
Embroideries & Swiss Collars.
Clothing of the Latest Style.

French Cashmere Hats.
Boots and Shoes,
Tobacco and Cigars.

All of which we will sell at San Francisco retail Prices. Please call and examine our Goods before purchasing elsewhere.

GALLAND & CARO.
Knight's Landing, July 28, 1860.

NEW STORE—NEW GOODS.
HARDY BROTHERS & HALL,
Having re-opened the store formerly occupied by Oliver & Co., 133 J street, Sacramento, are now offering a large selection of
Fancy and Staple Dry Goods,
Embracing a large assortment of Plain and Fancy Silks, Mohair de Soie, Organdies, Rich Poplins, Drussella's and Prints.

A choice variety of Silk and Lace Mantillas, Shawls, Scarfs, Cloaks, Cottons, Sheetings, Linens, Damasks, Hosiery, Notions, Embroideries, etc., etc.

In inviting the attention of the Ladies of Knight's Landing and vicinity to our stock, we take pleasure in stating that it is
Exclusively Fresh and New,
And we guarantee to our patrons that we will not be undersold.

Ladies visiting the city will be well re-paid by calling on us before making their selections elsewhere.

HARDY BROTHERS & HALL,
133 J street, between 5th and 6th,
july28-3m Sacramento.

GOLDEN BOOT AND SHOE STORE,
No. 164 J Street,
Between 6th and 7th streets,
SACRAMENTO.

Have just received a large assortment of
LADIES' MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S
SHOES AND GAITERS,
Of all qualities.

Also the celebrated Copper-toed
Misses' and Children's Shoes,
Which will be a great saving to parents.

A full assortment of
BENKERT'S DRESS AND SQUARE-EDGED
Boots, Shoes and Gaiters,
All of which will be sold at Reasonable Prices. jy7-3m

EXCELSIOR SHOE STORE.
DEXTER & FOGG
Keep constantly on hand, and are receiving
By Every Steamer
the largest and most choice selection of
Boots and Shoes

ever before offered in this market. Ladies, Misses and Childrens New York and Philadelphia Gaiter Boots, Buskins, Slippers, Ties, &c.

A Full Assortment of C. BENKERT & P. CONRAD'S Philadelphia Cal Pump, Dress, Water Proof, and Quilted Bottom Boots.

Boys and Youths Boots, Shoes, Gaiters and Oxford Ties.

All of which will be sold at the LOWEST PRICES!!
A large assortment of Ladies, Gents, Misses and Childrens HOSIERY.
DEXTER & FOGG,
Excelsior Shoe Store,
75 J st., bet. 3d and 4th,
aug18 Sacramento.

NEW STOVE AND TIN STORE.
HAVING FITTED UP THE
Store formerly occupied by WATSON & BEIN, on
Front street, between J and K,
we now offer to the citizens of Sacramento, Yolo, and vicinity, a complete assortment of Parlor, Box and Cooking Stoves; Also, Douglas' Force and Lift Pumps, Lead Pipe, Etc.; Tin Ware.

Of our own manufacturing, which we will sell as cheap as can be bought in the city.

SELF-SEALING FRUIT CANS, (different styles).
JOB WORK done on the most reasonable terms.
Orders from the country solicited
aug18-tf BOSTWICK & LANE.

STANFORD BROTHERS,
Importers and Jobbers in
Groceries, Provisions, Coal Oil Lamps,
Camphene, Oils, &c.
Warehouse, corner Front and L streets,
aug25-3m Sacramento.

WM. W. LIGHT,  **H. H. PIERSON,**
SURGICAL & MECHANICAL DENTISTS,
113 J street, between Fourth and Fifth
On same floor with Beals Daguerrean Rooms,
jy7-3m SACRAMENTO.

THE Knight's Landing News.

POETRY.

For Mother's Sake.

A father and a little son
On wintry waves were sailing;
Fast from their way the light of day,
In cloud and gloom was fading,
And fiercely, round their lonely bark,
The stormy winds were wailing.

They knew that peril hovered near;
They prayed—"Oh Heaven, deliver!"
But a wilder blast came howling past,
And soon, with sob and shiver,
They struggled in the icy grasp
Of that dark icy river.

"Cling fast to me, my darling child!"
An anguished voice was crying;
While silvery, clear, o'er tempests drear,
Rose softer tones, replying—
"Oh mind me not, but save yourself,
For mother's sake, dear father;
Leave me and hasten to the shore,
Or who will comfort mother?"

The angel forms that ever wait,
Unseen on man attendant,
Flew up, o'erjoyed, to Heaven's gate,
And there, on page resplendent,
High o'er those of heroes bold,
And martyrs famed in story,
They wrote the name of that brave boy,
And wreathed it round with glory.

God bless the child! aye, he did bless
That noble self-denial,
And safely bore him to the shore,
Through tempest toil and trial,
Soon, in their bright and tranquil home,
Son, sire, and that dear mother,
For whose sweet sake so much was done,
In rapture met each other.

Causes of Left-Handedness.

The question has been much discussed among anatomists, whether the properties of the right hand, in comparison with those of the left, depend on the course of the arteries to it. It is affirmed that the trunk of the artery going to the right arm passes off from the heart, so as to admit the blood directly and more forcibly into the small vessels of the arm.—This is assigning a cause which is unequal to the effect, and presenting, altogether, too confined a view of the subject; it is a participation of the common error of seeking in the mechanism the cause of phenomena which have a deeper source.

For the convenience of life, and to make us prompt and dexterous, it is pretty evident that there ought to be no hesitation which hand is to be used, or which foot is to be put forward; nor is there, in fact, any such indecision. Is this taught, or have we this readiness given to us by nature? It must be ascertained, at the same time, that there is a distinction in the whole right side of the body, and that the left side is not the weaker in regard only to muscular strength, but also in its vital or constitutional properties. The development of the organs of action and motion is greatest upon the right side, as may at any time be ascertained by measurement, or the testimony of the tailor or shoe-maker; certainly, this superiority may be said to result from the more frequent exertion of the right hand, but the peculiarity extends to the constitution also, and diseases attack the left extremities more frequently than the right.

In opera-dancers, we may see that the most difficult feats are performed by the right foot. But their preparatory exercises better evince the natural weakness of the left limb, in order to avoid awkwardness in the public exhibition: for, if these exercises be neglected, an ungraceful performance will be given to the right side. In walking behind a person, it is very seldom that we see an equalized motion of the body; and, if we look to the left foot, we shall find that the tread is not firm upon it, that the toe is not so much turned out as in the right, and that a greater push is made with it. From the peculiar form of woman, and the elasticity of her step—resulting more from the motion of the ankle than of the haunches—the defect of the left foot, when it exists, is more apparent to her gait. No boy hops upon his left foot, unless he be left-handed. The horseman puts his left foot in the stirrup, and springs from the right.

We think we may conclude that everything being adapted, in the conveniences of life, to the right hand—as, for example, the direction of the worm screw, or of the cutting of the auger—is not arbitrary, but is related to a natural endowment of the body. He who is left-handed is most sensible to the advantages of this adaptation, from the opening of a parlor door to the opening of a pen-knife. On the whole, the preference of the right hand is not the effect of habit, but is a natural provision, and is bestowed for a very obvious purpose, and the property does not depend on the peculiar distribution of the arteries of the arm, but the preference is given to the right foot as well as to the right hand.—Sir Charles Bell's *Bridgewater Treatise*.

The population of Petaluma City is 1,475; of Sonoma City, 551; of Sonoma County, 13,243.

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER.

P. L. DUSTON,
Cacheville,

IS to be found at his old stand, on Front st., one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business.

His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City.
Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. mar3-tf

HARDWARE, ETC.

CARPENTER and MACHINE SHOP.

THE undersigned having erected a large and commodious shop at Knight's Landing, is now prepared to do all kinds of Carpenter's and Joiner's work at the shortest notice.

Having completed arrangements with one of the best Foundries in Sacramento, for Castings, for Threshing Machines and Reapers, is now prepared to execute and set up all kinds of work necessary for their complete running order, in a durable and workmanlike manner.

Coffins of every description made at the shortest notice.
SAM. R. SMITH.
jan14-tf

KNIGHT'S LANDING General Blacksmithing and JOBBING Establishment.

House, Mill and Mill-work Bolt making. Heavy work of every description: Reapers and Threshers Repaired, and all kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and dispatch. Horses shod on the shortest notice.—Wagons Repaired.

JOHN RENSCHAW,
Knight's Landing.
1 tf

Wagon & Coach Making. AT CACHEVILLE.

B. O. FRANKLIN.

HAVING recently fitted up and opened his shop, he is now prepared to do work promptly and neatly and at prices to suit the times. Particular attention given to Horse Shoeing, and Machine Repairing. First door above the store of Yerby & Snodgrass. Give him a call.
Aug. 23. 1859. 1 tf

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY.

UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.

Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Mill and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco.
BOWSTEAD & CO.
jly7-tf

First Premium for 3 Years.

EUREKA

CARRIAGE FACTORY, H. M. BERNARD, MANUFACTURER.

Has constantly on hand all kinds of CARRIAGES AND WAGONS of the following style:
Top Buggies; open do; Concord Buggies; Fine Rockaways for one and two Horses; Fine Family Carriages; Slide Seat, Carriages; Bar-ruches; Sulkeys; Two and Four Horse Wagons; Express Wagons; Thorough Braced Wagons of all Kinds;

This Establishment has taken the FIRST PREMIUM at the State fair in Stockton; two First Class Premiums at Marysville; First Class Premium at the Mechanics Fair San Francisco and FIVE First Class Premiums at our late Fair at Sacramento.
H. M. BERNARD,
Corner of 6th & L street, Sacramento.

N. B.—All kind of work done to order.—Orders from the country solicited—prompt attention paid to Repairing, Painting and Trimming done to order. Please give me a call before going elsewhere.
jly7-tf H. M. BERNARD.

500 Kegs Nails and Spikes,
100 Kegs Fence Nails,
100 dozen Hunt & Blodges' Axes,
200 dozen Hale's & Sanderson's light shovels,
50 dozen Sluice Forks, new style, just the thing.

100 dozen Hoes, large and small, Tuttle and Bay State.
50 cases Collins' double-faced Sledges,
100 dozen Wheelbarrows,
50 cases Pick and Ax Handles, the best kinds
20 bbls. double and treble Tape Safety Fuse,
50 cases Cut Tacks, all sizes,
20 cases round head Shoe Nails,
50 cases Coffee Mills,
200 coils Manila rope, all sizes, eastern,
10 cases Coil Chain, 1/2 to 3/4 inch,
100 dozen Buckets,
50 Platform Scales, Fairbanks', all sizes,
200 bags Shot,
50 bales Straw Paper, for Butcher's and Grocer's use,

And a large stock of all kinds of Shelf and Heavy House Ware, for sale at reduced prices by
HOOKER & CO.,
June30-3m 72 J street Sacramento.

40 Cases Cast Steel, W. & S. Butcher, all sizes, the best steel in the market.
50 cases Cumberland coal,
100 tons Bar, Bolt and Band Iron,
50 tons Shoe Shape, Nail and Spike Rod,
50 Anvils, best English and American,
50 Vises, solid Box,
50 pair Blacksmiths' Bellows, all sizes, 18 to 42-inch,
200 sets Wagon Axels, all sizes, Boston make
200 pair Wagon springs, the very best style,
40 pair Seat Springs, two and three leaf,
Carriage Bolts, Nuts, Washers, Borax, Horse Nails, and all kinds of Blacksmith Tools.

For sale at reduced prices by
HOOKER & CO., 71 J street, Sacramento.

W. M. STODDARD,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Hardware, Agricultural, and Mining Implements, Guns, Pistols, Powder, Shot, &c.,
Agent for Dickinson's Patent Wind Mill and Stephens' Premium Hay Press.
Pumps of all descriptions.
154 & 156 J st., South Side, near SIXTH, SACRAMENTO. June31-3m

C. F. REED,

NOTARY PUBLIC,

Knight's Landing.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

Patronize Home Industry!!

California Marble.

Having Been Awarded the First Prizes at the Two Last State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our Specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the Best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe, for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are Practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST.

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our

Premium Pioneer Marble Works,
No. 207 J street, Sacramento.

A. AITKEN & CO.
Sculpture and Ornamental Work done to order. apl7-tf

P. J. DEVINE & BRO.,

PREMIUM MARBLE WORKS,

K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST. Sacramento.

SCULPTURE, Busts, Statues, Monuments, Tombs and Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces, Table and Counter Tops, &c., &c., constantly on hand, or made to order at the shortest notice. Orders from the country promptly attended to.

N. B.—P. J. D. & Bro. have received Diplomas and Gold Medals at the several State Fairs and from the Mechanics' Institute. j7-tf

JEWELRY, ETC.

H. WACHHORST. F. DENVER

WACHHORST & DENVER,

Manufacturers and Repairers of

CHRONOMETERS AND WATCHES,

No. 59 J street,
Read's Block, between Second and Third sts.,
Opposite D. O. Mills & Co.'s Bank,
SACRAMENTO.

We are now prepared to make new Pieces in Chronometers or Watches, having the necessary and Workmen to renew any part of a Chronometer or Watch, equally as good as the original.

Watches manufactured & repaired

Always on Hand

A splendid Assortment of English and Swiss Chronometers and Watches, expressly manufactured for our House, at 2 1/2 per cent above manufacturers prices, which we strictly warrant to keep time. Also, a very full assortment of

DIAMONDS and JEWELRY,

In the most Minute Variety.
apl7-6m

WM. M. HOAG,

Has on hand a large assortment of

Diamonds, Jewelry, Watches and

Fine Plated Ware,

No. 76 J street, between Third & Fourth, Sacramento.

NEW GOODS received per each steamer. N. B.—Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Watches and Jewelry of every description. mar31-tf

CHOICE

WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT.

FINE OLD SHERRY.

FINE OLD BRANDIES.

We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

COGNAC.

50 EIGHTH (4) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.

—ALSO—

200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

MARTEL BRANDY.

20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.

WINE.

CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE.

200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsieck for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY.

PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD TOM.

5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.

JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky,

Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky. These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

RUM.

JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England. McWilliams & Co.

ALFONIA WINE.

2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low.

—ALSO—

100 cases Sansevain's

McWilliams & Co.

ALE AND PORTER.

Casks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter.

McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC.

A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine.

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.
Sacramento.
jy7-tf

HOTELS AND SALOONS.

GOLDEN EAGLE HOTEL,

Corner 7th & K street,
Sacramento.

D. E. CALLAHAN, Proprietor.

THE Subscriber wishes to inform the Public that he is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner

THE TABLE

Is supplied with the best the market affords, while the

LODGING DEPARTMENT,

Is fitted up in the most comfortable style.

There is also a BAR which has in it a choice selection of the best Wines, Liquors and Segars.

There is also a large and commodious

READING ROOM

attached, always supplied with the latest Papers of this and the Atlantic States.

Connected with this House there is a large and commodious

Fire Proof Livery Stable

having the best accommodations of any in the State.

D. E. CALLAHAN.
jy7-tf

"What Cheer House."

S. M. BAILEY tenders his thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed on this popular and well known HOTEL, and hopes to merit its continuance by strict attention to his guests.

The House is located on just the spot to accommodate travelers, being on Front street, opposite the Steamboat Landing. The Railroad Ticket Office and all the Stage Offices are within the premises. A large additional number of single and some new family Rooms have just been nicely furnished. The Board and Lodging on ready cash system, at prices to suit the times. Lodging, 50 cents and 75 cents; Meals, 50 cents. aug18-3m

TOLL'S HOTEL.

Corner of K and Seventh streets
Sacramento.

The subscriber would give notice to his friends and the public generally, that he has opened his new fire-proof Hotel, as above.

He is prepared to accommodate all in as good a style as any house in Sacramento or the State, and on terms corresponding with the times.

Pleasant rooms can be obtained by the day, week or month. The furniture and bedding being entirely new, his house is in superior condition as to cleanliness and health.

july28-tf P. J. TOLL.

Butcher Shop,

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

HAVING established ourselves in the above business at this place, we solicit the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity, and all others who may deem it proper to patronize us. Those living at a distance, and immediately upon the stage road, will find it to their advantage to send in their orders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs regularly through the various portions of the county with Beef, Mutton &c.

All orders promptly attended to.

GLASCOCK, BERSHEY & GLASCOCK.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 31, 1859. jy7-tf

BAKER & HAMILTON,

Importers and Dealers in

FARMING IMPLEMENTS & MACHINES,

J street, between Front & Second,
Sacramento.

Viz: Threshing, Reaping and Mowing Machines; Horse Hay Rakes, Cast and Steel Plows, Plov Castings, Cultivators, Harrows, Harrow Teeth, Churns, Cheese Presses, Grain Cradles, Seed Sowers, Corn Planters, Corn Shellers, Hoes, Horse Hoes, Shovels, Spades and Trowels, Garden Shears, Reeds and Lines, Garden Rakes, Straw Cutters, Sugar Mills, Fan Mills, Hay and Manure Forks, Hay Knives, Axes, Hatchets, Axe Handles, Sickle, Scythes, Scythes, Bush Scythes, Road Scrapers, Grind Stones, Wheel Barrows, Sausage Cutters and Stuffers, Ox Yokes and Bows, Patent Bow Pins, Budding and Pruning Knives, Well Wheels and Buckets, &c., &c.

Also: Field, Grass, Herb,

Flower and Garden Seeds,

A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seedsmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed.

Hand and Horse Hay Presses made to order. jy28-3m

Knight's Landing

FRUIT AND CONFECTIONERY STORE.

A. D. Gervais,

Next door to the Masonic Hall,

Would respectfully inform the Public generally, that he has opened a new and commodious store for all kinds of

CONFECTIONERY, FRUIT AND

VEGETABLES,

CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.

N. B.—Having perfected my arrangements, I am prepared at all times to supply my customers with fresh Fruits and Vegetables, as soon as they come in market.

Orders from the country promptly attended to. Parties supplied with Confectionery on the shortest notice. aug25-tf

J. B. PAINTER,

(Late O'Meara & Parter,)

Dealer in

Type, Presses, Printing Material,

Paper, Cards,

And PRINTER'S STOCK generally.

132 Clay street, near Sansome,
San Francisco.
dec17-ly

WELLS, FARGO & CO'S

EXPRESS OFFICE,

KNIGHT'S LANDING,

W. F. & CO. having established an Express Office at this place, will continue to run three times a week regular, leaving every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday morning—Returning every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

JUSTIN GATES & BRO'S.,

GOLDEN MORTAR DRUG STORE,
72 K street,
And CITY DRUG STORE,
218 J street, between 7th and 8th, near 8th,
Sacramento.

Wholesale and Retail Druggist,

IMPORTER and Dealer in Choice Drugs, and Chemicals, Surgical and Dental Instruments Medical Books, Botanic Medicines, Concentrated Preparations, Shaker's Herbs and Roots, Brushes, Perfumery, Atlantic White Lead, Linseed Oil, Camphene Lamp Oil, Burning Fluid, Alcohol, and all other articles kept in a well furnished Drug Store, at Lowest Market Rates.

SIGN OF THE GOLDEN MORTAR,

72 K street, bet. Third and Fourth, and

CITY DRUG STORE,

218 J street, between 7th and 8th, near 8th,
ang7-tf Sacramento.

Hall's Sarsaparilla, Yellow Dock and

Iodide of Potass is prepared from one of the finest red Jamaica Sarsaparilla and English Iodide of Potass—admirable as a restorative and purifier of the blood, it cleanses the system of all morbid and impure matter—removes pimples, boils and eruptions from the skin—cures rheumatism and pains of all kinds. All who can afford should use it, as it tends to give them strength and prolong life.

Sold by druggists generally at \$1 per bottle.

R. HALL & CO., Proprietors,
Wholesale Druggists, 143 and 145 Clay st.
Below Montgomery, San Francisco.

THE HOUSE!!!